



# LL431

**LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT**

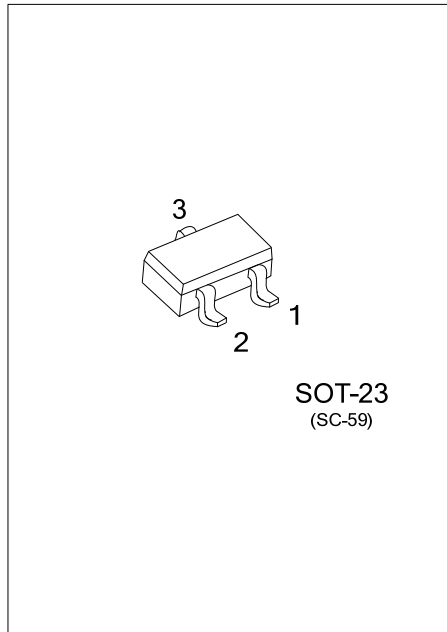
## PROGRAMMABLE PRECISION REFERENCE

■ DESCRIPTION

The UTC **LL431** is a three-terminal adjustable regulator with a guaranteed thermal stability over applicable temperature ranges. The output voltage may be set to any value between  $V_{REF}$  (approximately 2.5V) and 36 V with two external resistors. It can be used in provides very wide applications including shunt regulator, series regulator, switching regulator, voltage reference and others.

■ FEATURES

- \*Programmable output Voltage to 36V.
- \*Low dynamic output impedance 0.2Ω.
- \*Sink current capability of 1.0 to 100mA.
- \*Equivalent full-range temperature coefficient of 50ppm/ °C typical for operation over full rated operating temperature range.



■ ORDERING INFORMATION

Ordering Number		Package	Pin Assignment			Packing
Lead Free	Halogen Free		1	2	3	
LL431K-AE3-R	LL431G-AE3-R	SOT-23	K	R	A	Tape Reel
LL431NSK-AE3-R	LL431NSG-AE3-R	SOT-23	R	K	A	Tape Reel

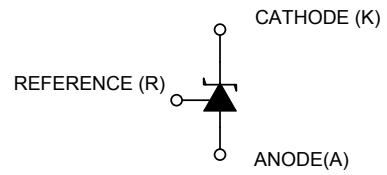
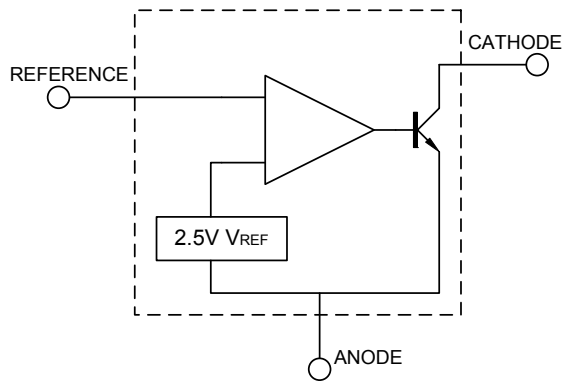
Note: Pin Code: K: Cathode A: Anode R: Reference

<p>LL431G-AE3-R</p> <p>(1) Packing Type (2) Package Type (3) Halogen Free</p>	<p>(1) R: Tape Reel, T: Tube (2) AE3: SOT-23 (3) G: Halogen Free, K: Lead Free</p>
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■ MARKING

PACKAGE	MARKING
SOT-23	<p>G: Halogen Free K: Lead Free</p>
SOT-23 (LL431NS)	<p>G: Halogen Free K: Lead Free</p>

### ■ BLOCK DIAGRAM



■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Operating temperature range applies unless otherwise specified)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	RATINGS	UNIT
Cathode Voltage	$V_{KA}$	37	V
Cathode Current Range(Continuous)	$I_{KA}$	-100 ~ +150	mA
Reference Input Current	$I_{REF}$	-0.05 ~ +10	mA
Power Dissipation	$P_D$	300	mW
Operating Junction Temperature	$T_J$	+150	°C
Operating Ambient Temperature	$T_{OPR}$	-40 ~ +85	°C
Storage Temperature	$T_{STG}$	-65 ~ +150	°C

Note Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which the device could be permanently damaged. Absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only and functional device operation is not implied.

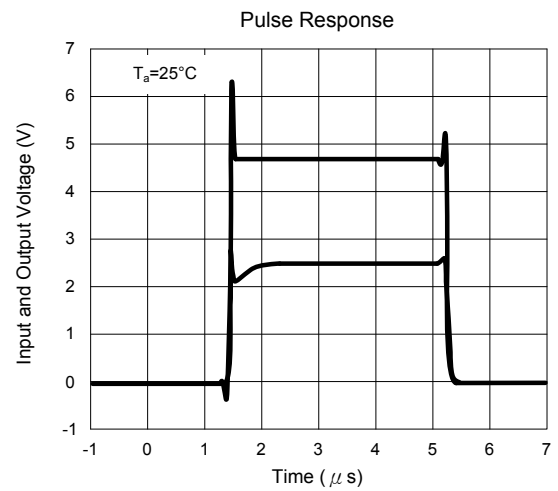
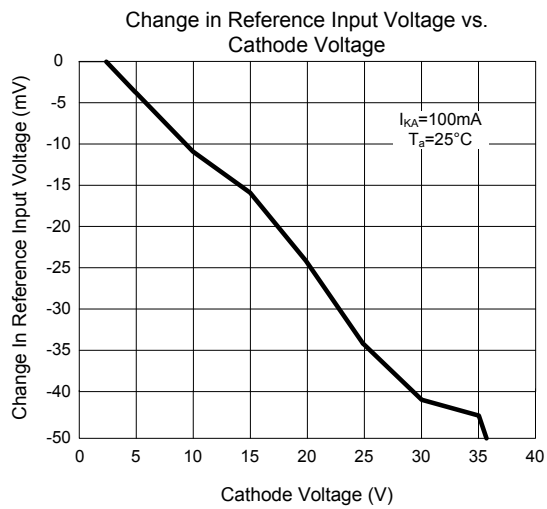
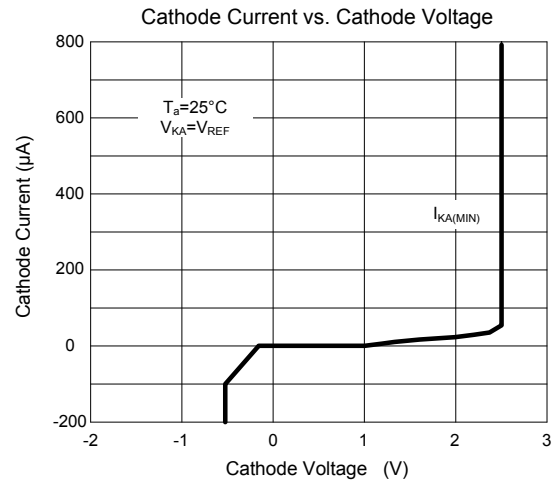
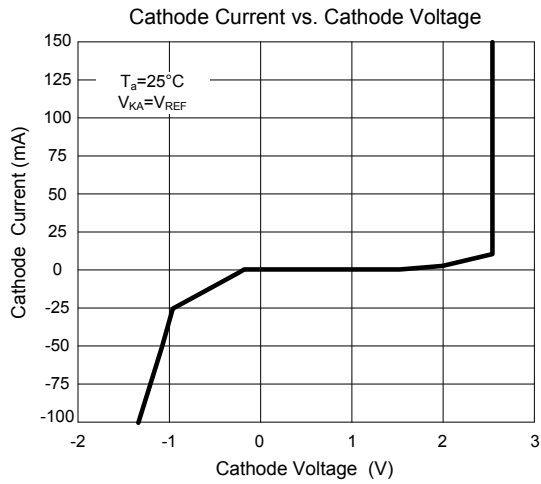
■ RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Cathode Voltage	$V_{KA}$	$V_{REF}$		36	V
Cathode Current	$I_{KA}$	1		100	mA

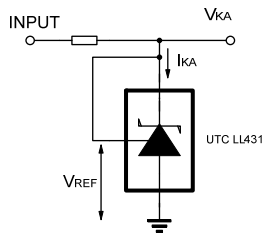
■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	
Reference Input Voltage	$V_{REF}$	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}, I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$	$\pm 0.5\%$	2.483	2.495	2.507	V
Deviation of reference Input Voltage Over temperature	$\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta T$	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}, I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$ $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_a \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$		4.5	17		mV
Ratio of Change in Reference Input Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage	$\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta V_{KA}$	$I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$ $\Delta V_{KA}=10\text{V} \sim V_{REF}$ $\Delta V_{KA}=36\text{V} \sim 10\text{V}$		-1.0	-2.7		mV/V
Reference Input Current	$I_{REF}$	$I_{KA}=10\text{mA}, R_1=10\text{k}\Omega, R_2=\infty$		1.5	4		$\mu\text{A}$
Deviation of Reference Input Current Over Full Temperature Range	$\Delta I_{REF}/\Delta T$	$I_{KA}=10\text{mA}, R_1=10\text{k}\Omega, R_2=\infty$ $T_a = \text{full Temperature}$		0.4	1.2		$\mu\text{A}$
Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation	$I_{KA(MIN)}$	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$			0.15		mA
Off-State Cathode Current	$I_{KA(OFF)}$	$V_{KA}=36\text{V}, V_{REF}=0$		0.05	1.0		$\mu\text{A}$
Dynamic Impedance	$Z_{KA}$	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}, I_{KA}=1 \text{ to } 100\text{mA}$ $f \leq 1.0\text{kHz}$		0.15	0.5		$\Omega$

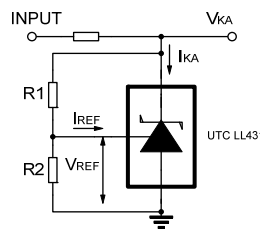
### ■ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS



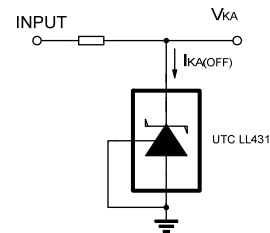
## TEST CIRCUIT



For  $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$

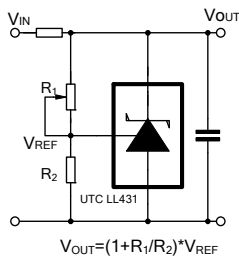


$V_{KA} = V_{REF}(1 + R1/R2) + I_{REF}R1$   
For  $V_{KA} \approx V_{REF}$

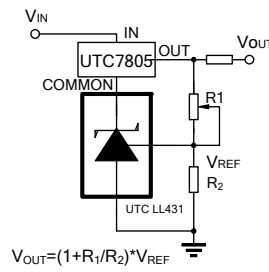


For  $I_{KA(OFF)}$

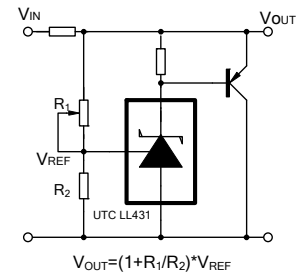
## APPLICATION CIRCUIT



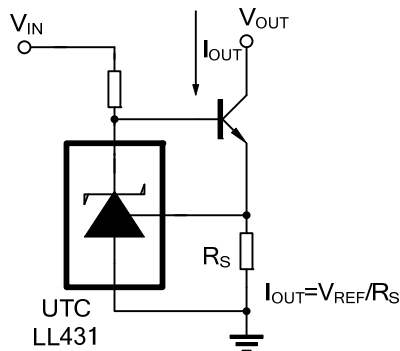
Shutdown Regulator



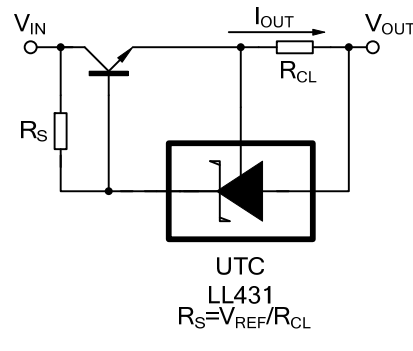
Output Control of a Three-Terminal Fixed Regulator



Higher-current Shunt Regulator



Constant-current Sink



Current Limiting or Current Source

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