

**MAXIM****35Ω, SPST/SPDT, +3V  
Logic-Compatible Analog Switches****General Description**

The DG417L/DG418L/DG419L precision, CMOS analog switches feature low on-resistance ( $R_{ON} = 35\Omega$ ), guaranteed  $R_{ON}$  matching between switches ( $3\Omega$  max), and guaranteed  $R_{ON}$  flatness over the signal range ( $4\Omega$  max). These switches are +3V logic-compatible when powered from  $\pm 15V$  or  $\pm 12V$  supplies. The switches conduct equally well in either direction, and feature low charge injection and low power consumption. The DG417L/DG418L/DG419L also offer low off-leakage current over temperature (less than 5nA at  $+85^\circ C$ ).

The DG417L/DG418L are single-pole/single-throw (SPST) switches. The DG417L is normally closed, and the DG418L is normally open. The DG419L is single-pole/double-throw (SPDT) with one normally closed switch and one normally open switch. Switching times are less than 175ns for  $t_{ON}$  and less than 185ns for  $t_{OFF}$ . These devices operate with a single +9V to +36V or bipolar  $\pm 4.5V$  to  $\pm 20V$  supplies.

The digital input has a +0.8V logic-low threshold and a +2.0V logic-high threshold, ensuring +3V TTL and CMOS-logic compatibility. The DG417L/DG418L/DG419L are available in a tiny 8-pin  $\mu$ MAX, 8-pin SO, or convenient 8-pin plastic DIP. All products are rated at the extended temperature range of -40°C to +85°C.

**Applications**

Sample-and-Hold Circuits	Communications Systems
Test Equipment	Battery-Operated Systems
Modems	Fax Machines
Guidance and Control Systems	PBX, PABX
Audio Signal Routing	Military Radios

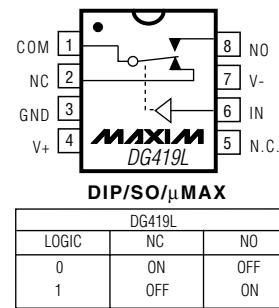
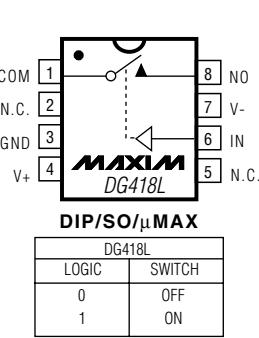
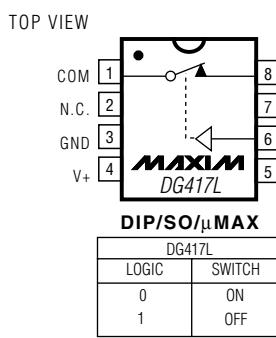
**Features**

- ◆ +3V Logic-Compatible Digital Inputs  
 $V_{IH} = 2.0V$   
 $V_{IL} = 0.8V$
- ◆ Plug-In Upgrades for Industry-Standard  
DG417/DG418/DG419 and  
MAX317/MAX318/MAX319
- ◆ Power-Supply Sequencing-Free Operation
- ◆ Low On-Resistance (35Ω max)
- ◆ Guaranteed Matched On-Resistance Between  
Channels (3Ω max)
- ◆ Guaranteed On-Resistance Flatness (4Ω max)
- ◆ Single-Supply Operation +9V to +36V  
Dual-Supply Operation  $\pm 4.5V$  to  $\pm 20V$
- ◆ Guaranteed Off-Leakage Current Over  
Temperature (<5nA at  $+85^\circ C$ )
- ◆ Rail-to-Rail Analog Signal Handling Capability
- ◆ Tiny 8-Pin  $\mu$ MAX Package

**Ordering Information**

PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
DG417LEUA	-40°C to +85°C	8 $\mu$ MAX
DG417LDY	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
DG417LDJ	-40°C to +85°C	8 Plastic DIP

**Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.**  
Rail-to-Rail is a registered trademark of Nippon Motorola, Inc.

**Pin Configurations/Functional Diagrams/Truth Tables**

N.C. = NO CONNECT  
NC = NORMALLY CLOSED

SWITCHES SHOWN FOR LOGIC "0" INPUT

**DG417L/DG418L/DG419L**

**MAXIM**

Maxim Integrated Products 1

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at [www.maxim-ic.com](http://www.maxim-ic.com).

# **35Ω, SPST/SPDT, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches**

## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Voltage referenced to V-	
V+ .....	44V
GND .....	25V
IN .....	-0.3V to +44V
COM, NC, NO (Note 1) .....	(V- - 0.3V) to (V+ + 0.3V)
Continuous Current (any terminal) (Note 1) .....	±30mA
Peak Current, COM, NO, NC (pulsed at 1ms, 10% duty cycle max) .....	±100mA

**Note 1:** Signals on COM, NO, or NC exceeding V+ or V- are clamped by internal diodes. Limit forward current to maximum current ratings.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Dual ±15V Supplies**

(V+ = +15V, V- = -15V, V<sub>IH</sub> = 2.0V, V<sub>IL</sub> = 0.8V, TA = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at TA = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
<b>ANALOG SWITCH</b>								
Analog Signal Range	V <sub>NO</sub> , V <sub>NC</sub> V <sub>COM</sub>				V-		V+	V
On-Resistance	R <sub>ON</sub>	V+ = +13.5V, V- = -13.5V I <sub>COM</sub> = 10mA V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> = ±10V		+25°C		17	35	Ω
				T <sub>MIN</sub> to T <sub>MAX</sub>			45	
On-Resistance Matching Between Channels (DG419L only)	ΔR <sub>ON</sub>	V+ = +15V, V- = -15V I <sub>COM</sub> = 10mA V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> = ±10V		+25°C		0.1	3	Ω
				T <sub>MIN</sub> to T <sub>MAX</sub>			4	
On-Resistance Flatness (Note 4)	R <sub>FLAT (ON)</sub>	V+ = +15V, V- = -15V I <sub>COM</sub> = 10mA V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> = -5V, 0, +5V		+25°C		0.5	4	Ω
				T <sub>MIN</sub> to T <sub>MAX</sub>			6	
NC or NO Off-Leakage Current (Note 5)	I <sub>NC/NO(OFF)</sub>	V+ = +16.5V, V- = -16.5V V <sub>COM</sub> = ±15.5V V <sub>(NC or NO)</sub> = ±15.5V		+25°C	-0.25	0.01	0.25	nA
				T <sub>MIN</sub> to T <sub>MAX</sub>	-5		5	
COM Off-Leakage Current (Note 5)	I <sub>COM(OFF)</sub>	V+ = +16.5V V- = -16.5V V <sub>COM</sub> = ±15.5V V <sub>(NC or NO)</sub> = ±15.5V	DG417L DG418L	+25°C	-0.25	0.01	0.25	nA
				T <sub>MIN</sub> to T <sub>MAX</sub>	-5		5	
COM On-Leakage Current (Note 5)	I <sub>COM(ON)</sub>	V+ = +16.5V V- = -16.5V V <sub>COM</sub> = ±15.5V V <sub>(NC or NO)</sub> = ±15.5V	DG417L DG418L	+25°C	-0.4	0.01	0.4	nA
				T <sub>MIN</sub> to T <sub>MAX</sub>	-10		10	
			DG419L	+25°C	-0.75		0.75	
				T <sub>MIN</sub> to T <sub>MAX</sub>	-10		10	

# ***35Ω, SPST/SPDT, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches***

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Dual ±15V Supplies (continued)**

( $V_+ = +15V$ ,  $V_- = -15V$ ,  $V_{IH} = 2.0V$ ,  $V_{IL} = 0.8V$ ,  $T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ .) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
<b>DYNAMIC</b>								
Turn-On Time	t <sub>ON</sub>	$V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC} = \pm 10V$ $R_L = 300\Omega$ $C_L = 35pF$ Figure 1	DG417L DG418L	+25°C	110	175		ns
				$T_{MIN}$ to $T_{MAX}$			250	
Turn-Off Time	t <sub>OFF</sub>	$V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC} = \pm 10V$ $R_L = 300\Omega$ $C_L = 35pF$ Figure 1	DG417L DG418L	+25°C	105	185		ns
				$T_{MIN}$ to $T_{MAX}$			210	
Transition Time	t <sub>TRANS</sub>	$V_{NO} = \pm 10V$ $V_{NC} = \mp 10V$ $R_L = 300\Omega$ $C_L = 35pF$ Figure 2	DG419L	+25°C	105	185		ns
				$T_{MIN}$ to $T_{MAX}$			250	
Break-Before-Make Delay (Note 6)	t <sub>D</sub>	$V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC} = +10V$ $R_L = 300\Omega$ $C_L = 35pF$ Figure 3	DG419L	+25°C	5	25		ns
				$T_{MIN}$ to $T_{MAX}$		1		
Charge Injection	Q	$V_{GEN} = 0$ , $R_{GEN} = 0$ , $C_L = 1nF$ , Figure 4				15		pC
Off-Isolation (Note 7)	V <sub>ISO</sub>	f = 1MHz, $R_L = 50\Omega$ , $C_L = 5pF$ , Figure 5				-90		dB
Crosstalk (Note 8)	V <sub>CT</sub>	f = 1MHz, $R_L = 50\Omega$ , $C_L = 5pF$ , Figure 6	DG419L			-86		dB
Total Harmonic Distortion	THD	f = 20Hz to 20kHz, 5Vp-p $R_L = 600\Omega$				0.002		%
NO or NC Off-Capacitance	C <sub>NO(OFF)</sub> C <sub>NC(OFF)</sub>	f = 1MHz, Figure 7				8		pF
COM Off-Capacitance	C <sub>COM(OFF)</sub>	f = 1MHz, Figure 7				8		pF
COM On-Capacitance	C <sub>COM(ON)</sub>	f = 1MHz, Figure 8	DG417L DG418L			30		pF
			DG419L			35		

**DG417L/DG418L/DG419L**

# **35Ω, SPST/SPDT, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches**

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Dual ±15V Supplies (continued)**

( $V_+ = +15V$ ,  $V_- = -15V$ ,  $V_{IH} = 2.0V$ ,  $V_{IL} = 0.8V$ ,  $T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ .) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	$T_A$	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
<b>DIGITAL I/O</b>							
Input Logic High Voltage	$V_{IH}$			2.0			V
Input Logic Low Voltage	$V_{IL}$				0.8		V
Logic Input Current (Input Voltage Low)	$I_{INL}$	$V_{IN} = 0.8V$		0.001	1		$\mu A$
Logic Input Current (Input Voltage High)	$I_{INH}$	$V_{IN} = 2.0V$		0.001	1		$\mu A$
<b>POWER SUPPLY</b>							
Power-Supply Range	$V_S$	Dual supplies		$\pm 4.5$	$\pm 20$		V
Positive Supply Current	$I_+$	$V_+ = +16.5V$ , $V_- = -16.5V$ , $V_{IN} = 5V$	$+25^\circ C$	26	75		$\mu A$
			$T_{MIN}$ to $T_{MAX}$		125		
		$V_+ = +16.5V$ , $V_- = -16.5V$ , $V_{IN} = 0$ or $V_+$	$+25^\circ C$	0.01	1		
			$T_{MIN}$ to $T_{MAX}$		10		
Negative Supply Current	$I_-$	$V_+ = +16.5V$ , $V_- = -16.5V$ , $V_{IN} = 0, 5V$ , $V_+$	$+25^\circ C$	0.01	1		$\mu A$
			$T_{MIN}$ to $T_{MAX}$		10		
Ground Current	$I_{GND}$	$V_+ = +16.5V$ , $V_- = -16.5V$ , $V_{IN} = 5V$	$+25^\circ C$	26	75		$\mu A$
			$T_{MIN}$ to $T_{MAX}$		125		
		$V_+ = +16.5V$ , $V_- = -16.5V$ , $V_{IN} = 0$ or $V_+$	$+25^\circ C$	0.01	1		
			$T_{MIN}$ to $T_{MAX}$		10		

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single +12V Supply**

( $V_+ = +12V$ ,  $V_- = 0$ ,  $V_{IH} = 2.0V$ ,  $V_{IL} = 0.8V$ ,  $T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ .) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	$T_A$	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
<b>ANALOG SWITCH</b>							
Analog Signal Range	$V_{NO}$ , $V_{NC}$ $V_{COM}$			$V_-$		$V_+$	V
On-Resistance	$R_{ON}$	$V_+ = +10.8V$ , $I_{COM} = 10mA$ , $V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC} = +3.8V$	$+25^\circ C$	31	100		$\Omega$
			$T_{MIN}$ to $T_{MAX}$		125		
On-Resistance Matching Between Channels (DG419L Only)	$\Delta R_{ON}$	$V_+ = +10.8V$ , $I_{COM} = 10mA$ , $V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC} = +3.8V$	$+25^\circ C$	0.05	4		$\Omega$
			$T_{MIN}$ to $T_{MAX}$		6		
On-Resistance Flatness (Note 4)	$R_{FLAT(ON)}$	$V_+ = +12V$ , $I_{COM} = 10mA$ , $V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC} = 2V, 6V, 10V$	$+25^\circ C$	4	9		$\Omega$
			$T_{MIN}$ to $T_{MAX}$		13		

# ***35Ω, SPST/SPDT, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches***

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single +12V Supply (continued)**

( $V_+ = +12V$ ,  $V_- = 0$ ,  $V_{IH} = 2.0V$ ,  $V_{IL} = 0.8V$ ,  $T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ .) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	$T_A$	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
<b>DYNAMIC</b>							
Turn-On Time	$t_{ON}$	$V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC} = +10V$ $R_L = 300\Omega$ $C_L = 35pF$ Figure 1	$+25^\circ C$	150	300		ns
			$T_{MIN}$ to $T_{MAX}$		400		
Turn-Off Time	$t_{OFF}$	$V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC} = +10V$ $R_L = 300\Omega$ $C_L = 35pF$ Figure 1	$+25^\circ C$	110	210		ns
			$T_{MIN}$ to $T_{MAX}$		310		
Transition Time	$t_{TRANS}$	$V_{NO} = 0, 10V$ $V_{NC} = 10V, 0$ $R_L = 300\Omega$ $C_L = 35pF$ Figure 2	$+25^\circ C$	150	300		ns
			$T_{MIN}$ to $T_{MAX}$		400		
Break-Before-Make Delay (Note 6)	$t_D$	$V_{NO}, V_{NC} = +10V$ $R_L = 300\Omega$ $C_L = 35pF$ Figure 3	$+25^\circ C$	5	30		ns
			$T_{MIN}$ to $T_{MAX}$		1		
Charge Injection	Q	$V_{GEN} = 0$ , $R_{GEN} = 0$ , $C_L = 1nF$ , Figure 4			2.5		pC
<b>POWER SUPPLY</b>							
Power-Supply Range	$V_S$	Single supply		9	36		V
Positive Supply Current	$I_+$	$V_+ = +13.2V$ $V_{IN} = 0$ or $V_+$	$+25^\circ C$	0.01	1		$\mu A$
			$T_{MIN}$ to $T_{MAX}$		10		
		$V_+ = +13.2V$ $V_{IN} = 5V$	$+25^\circ C$	15	60		
			$T_{MIN}$ to $T_{MAX}$		110		

**Note 2:** The algebraic convention is used in this data sheet; the most negative value is shown in the minimum column.

**Note 3:** -40°C specifications are guaranteed by design.

**Note 4:** Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and the minimum value of on-resistance as measured at the extremes of the specified analog range.

**Note 5:** Leakage parameters are 100% tested at maximum rated hot temperature and guaranteed by correlation at  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ .

**Note 6:** Guaranteed by design.

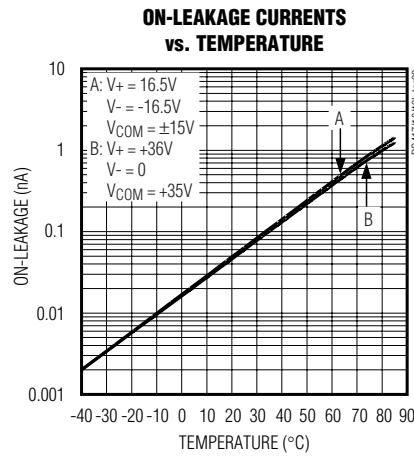
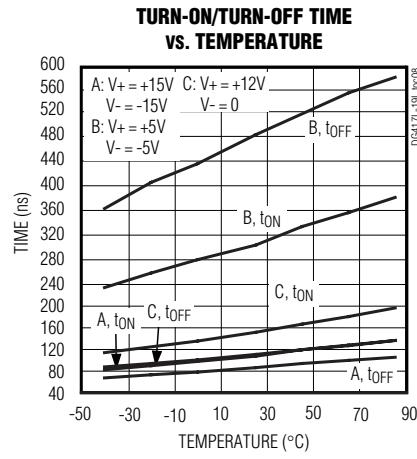
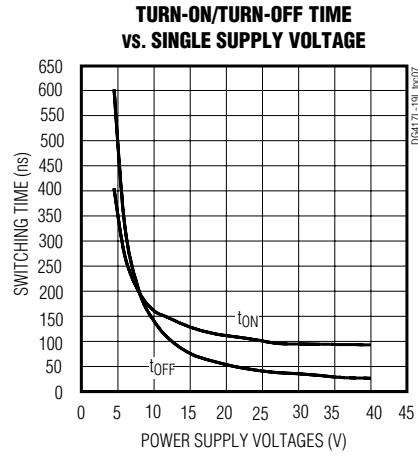
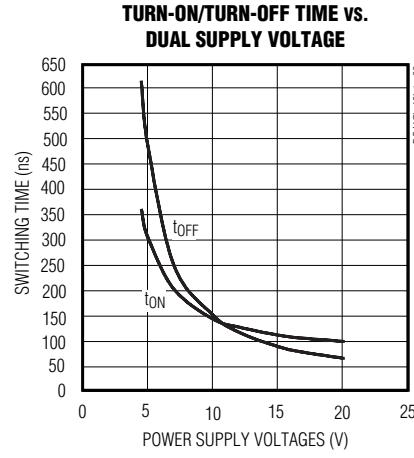
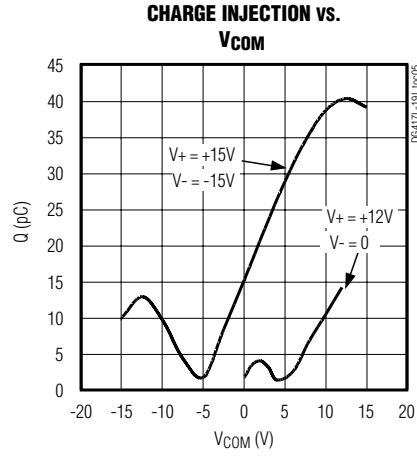
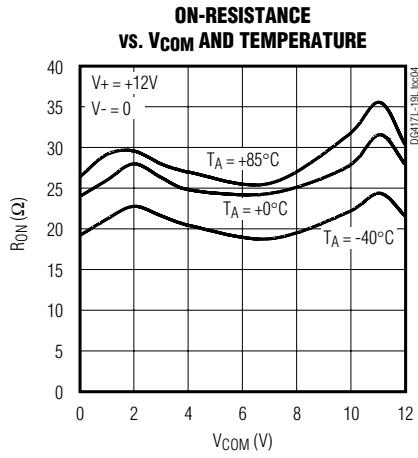
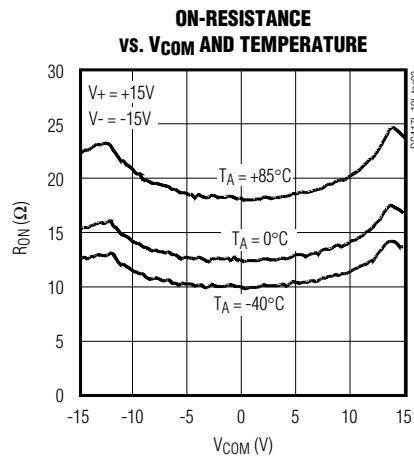
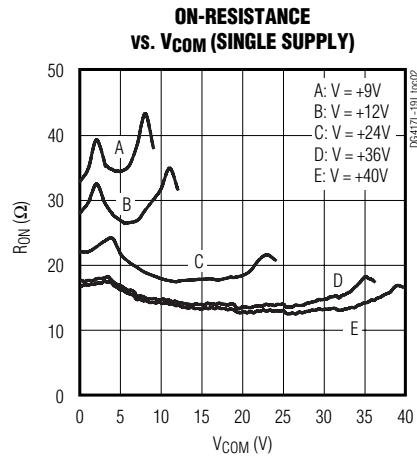
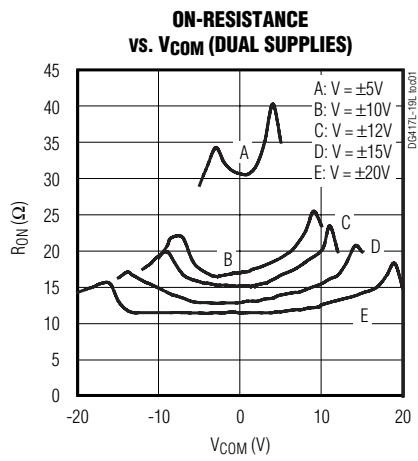
**Note 7:** Off-isolation =  $20\log_{10} [V_{COM} / (V_{NC} \text{ or } V_{NO})]$ ,  $V_{COM}$  = output,  $V_{NC}$  or  $V_{NO}$  = input to off switch.

**Note 8:** Between Switches

# **35Ω, SPST/SPDT, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches**

## **Typical Operating Characteristics**

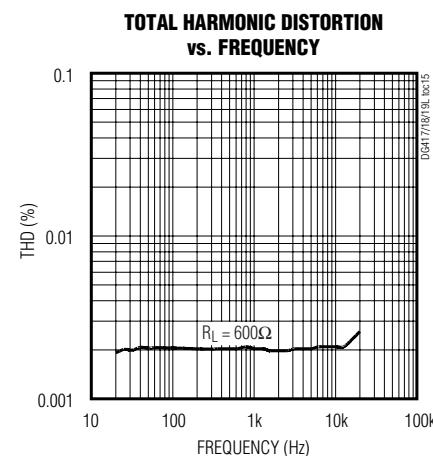
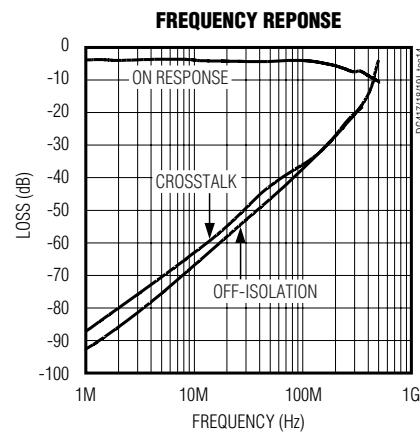
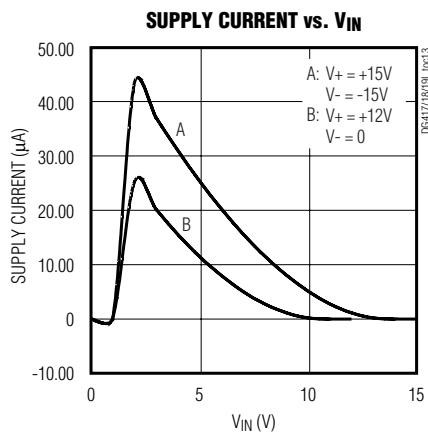
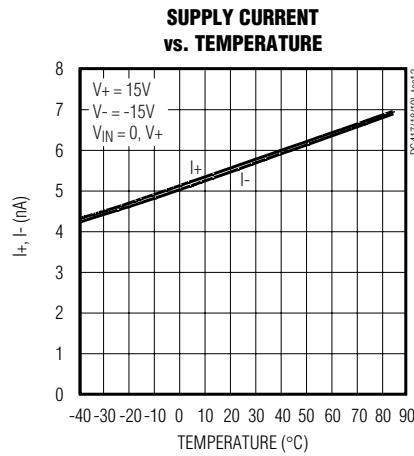
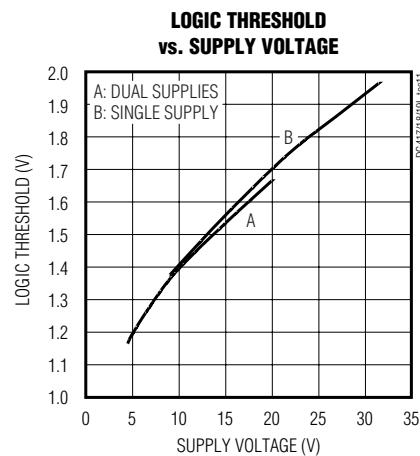
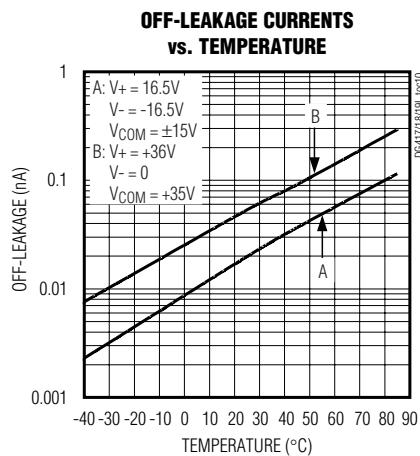
( $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted.)



# ***35Ω, SPST/SPDT, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches***

## ***Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)***

( $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted.)



**DG417L/DG418L/DG419L**

# **35Ω, SPST/SPDT, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches**

## **Pin Description**

PIN			NAME	FUNCTION
DG417L	DG418L	DG419L		
1	1	1	COM	Analog Switch Common Terminal
2, 5	2, 5	5	N.C.	No Connection. Not internally connected.
3	3	3	GND	Logic Ground
4	4	4	V+	Analog Signal Positive Supply Input
6	6	6	IN	Logic-Level Input
7	7	7	V-	Analog Signal Negative Supply Input
8	—	2	NC	Analog Switch Normally Closed Terminal
—	8	8	NO	Analog Switch Normally Open Terminal

## **Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams**

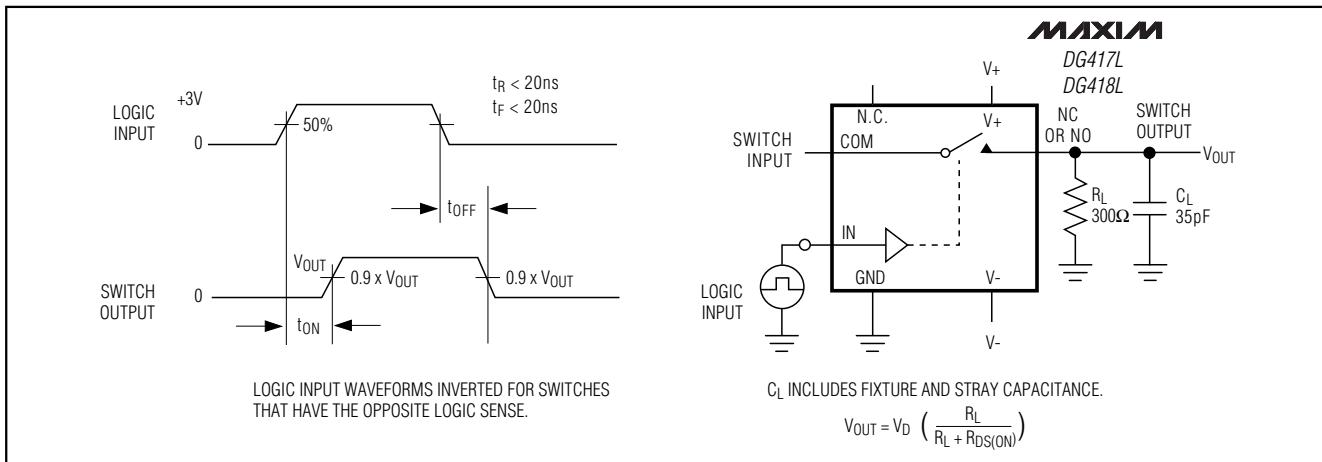


Figure 1. DG417L/DG418L Switching Time

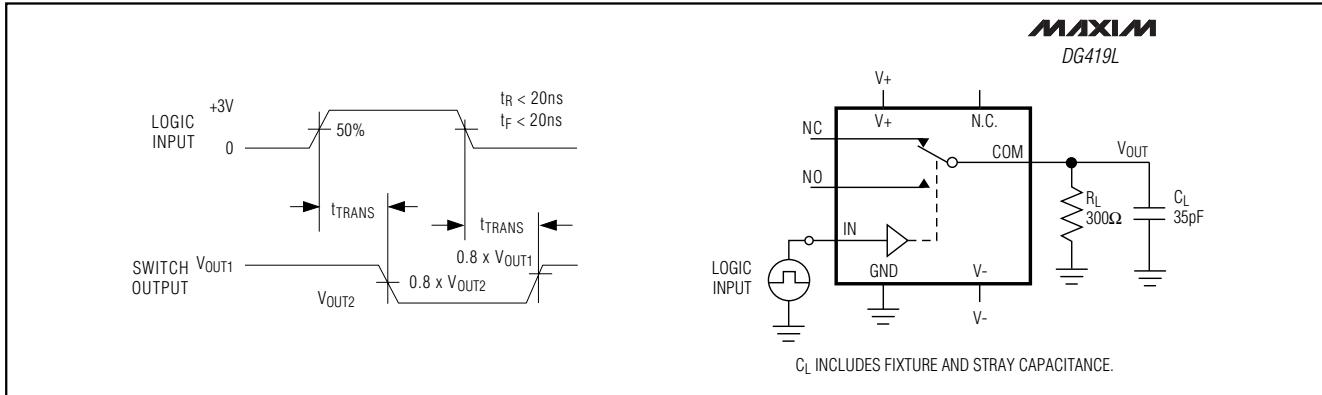


Figure 2. DG419L Transition Time

# **35Ω, SPST/SPDT, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches**

## **Applications Information**

### **Power-Supply Sequencing-Free Operation**

Most CMOS switches require specific power-supply sequencing in order to prevent device latchup. The older DG417/DG418/DG419 devices require a proper power-supply sequence of V+, VL, then V-. Otherwise,

it is necessary to add signal diodes to the circuit in order to prevent potential latchups. The new DG417L/DG418L/DG419L devices eliminate the need for a VL input and allow any power-up sequence. Do not exceed the absolute maximum ratings because stresses beyond the listed ratings may cause permanent damage to the devices.

## **Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)**

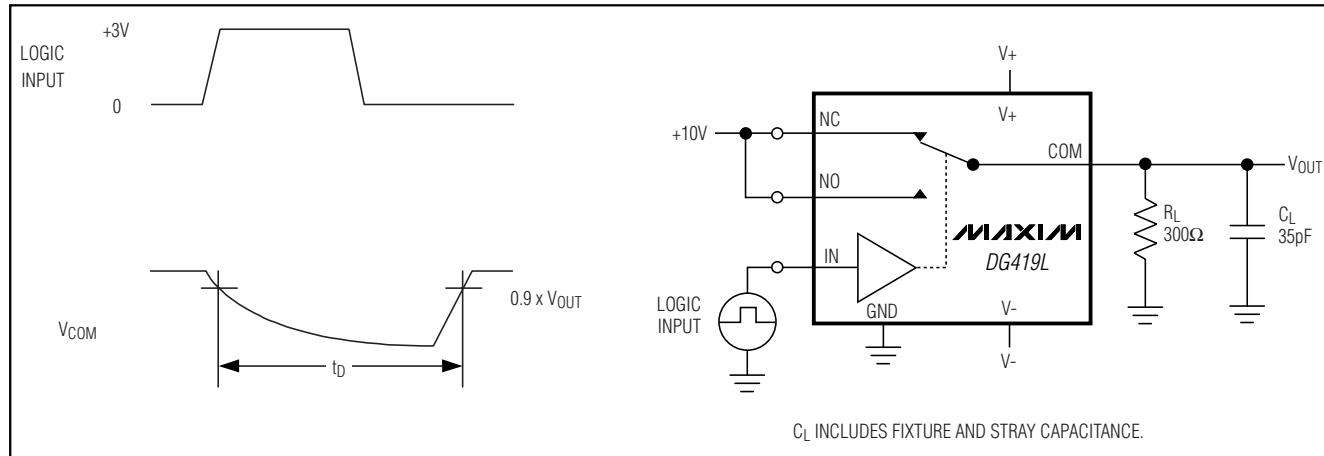


Figure 3. DG419L Break-Before-Make Interval

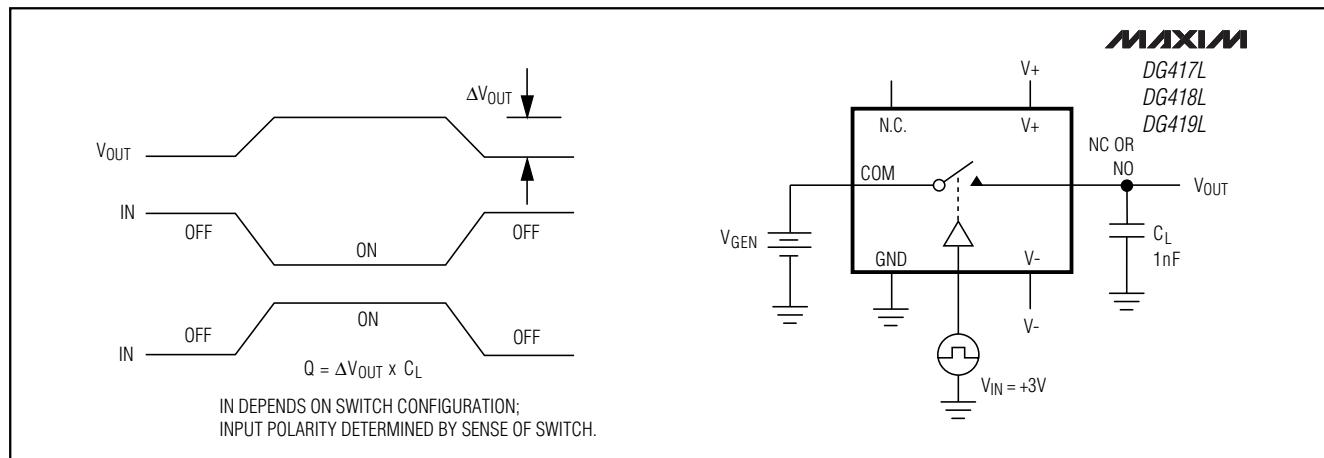


Figure 4. Charge Injection

## 35Ω, SPST/SPDT, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches

### Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

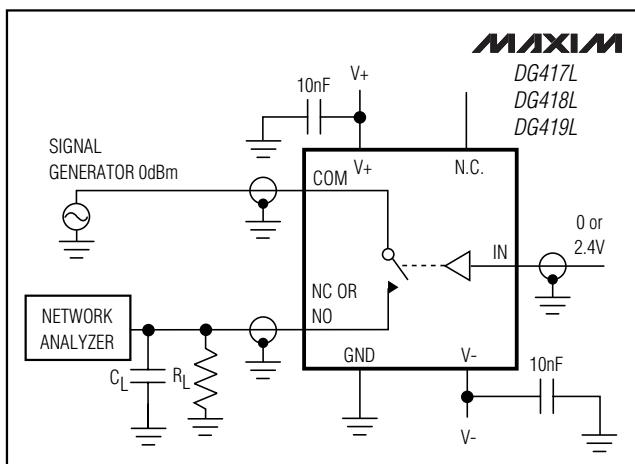


Figure 5. Off-isolation

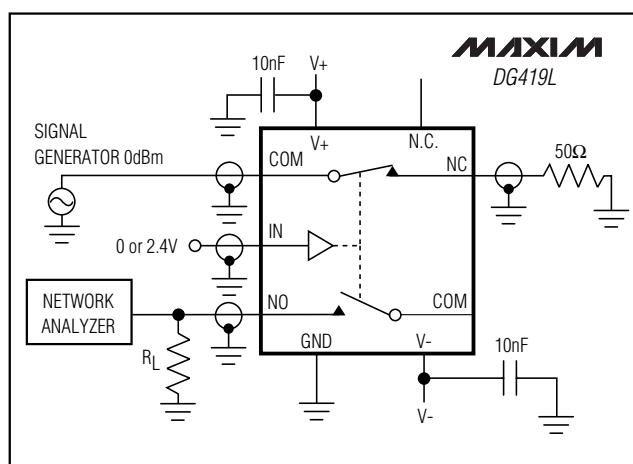


Figure 6. DG419L Crosstalk

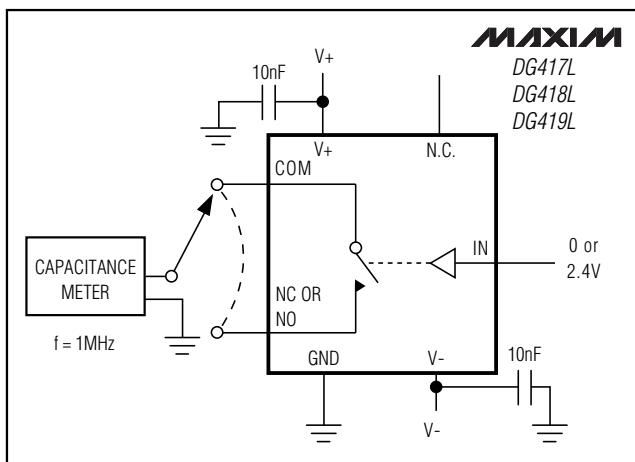


Figure 7. Channel Off-Capacitance

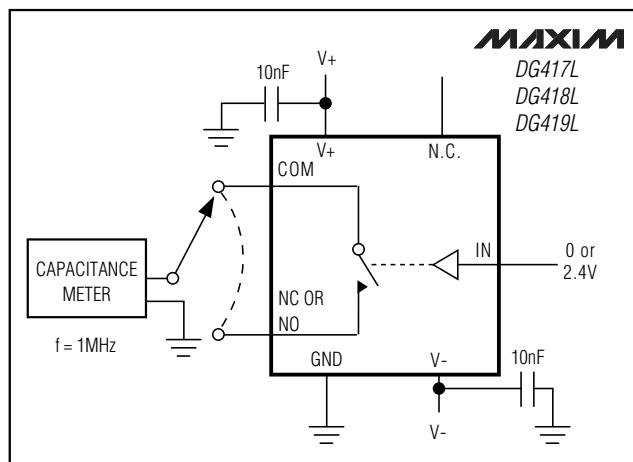


Figure 8. Channel On-Capacitance

### Ordering Information (continued)

PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
DG418LEUA	-40°C to +85°C	8 µMAX
DG418LDY	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
DG418LDJ	-40°C to +85°C	8 Plastic DIP
DG419LEUA	-40°C to +85°C	8 µMAX
DG419LDY	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
DG419LDJ	-40°C to +85°C	8 Plastic DIP

### Chip Information

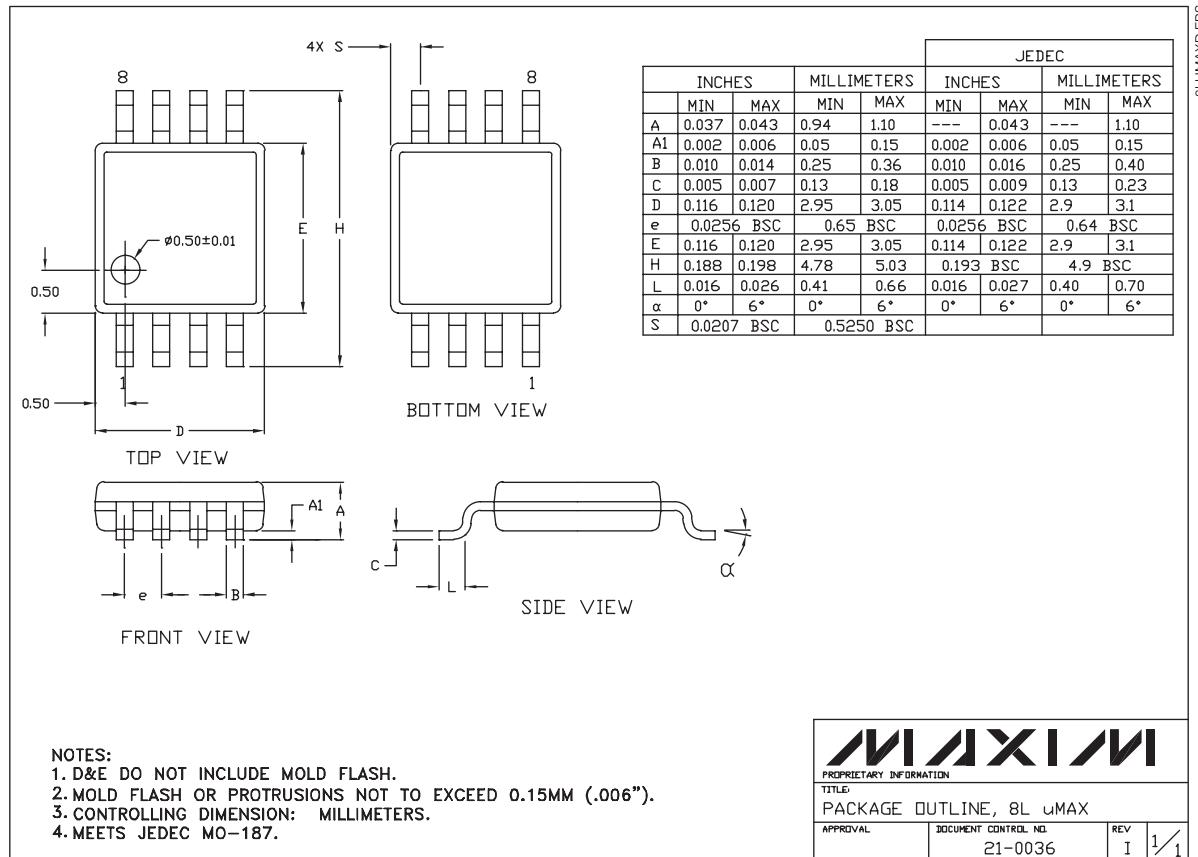
TRANSISTOR COUNT: 40

PROCESS: CMOS

# **35Ω, SPST/SPDT, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches**

## **Package Information**

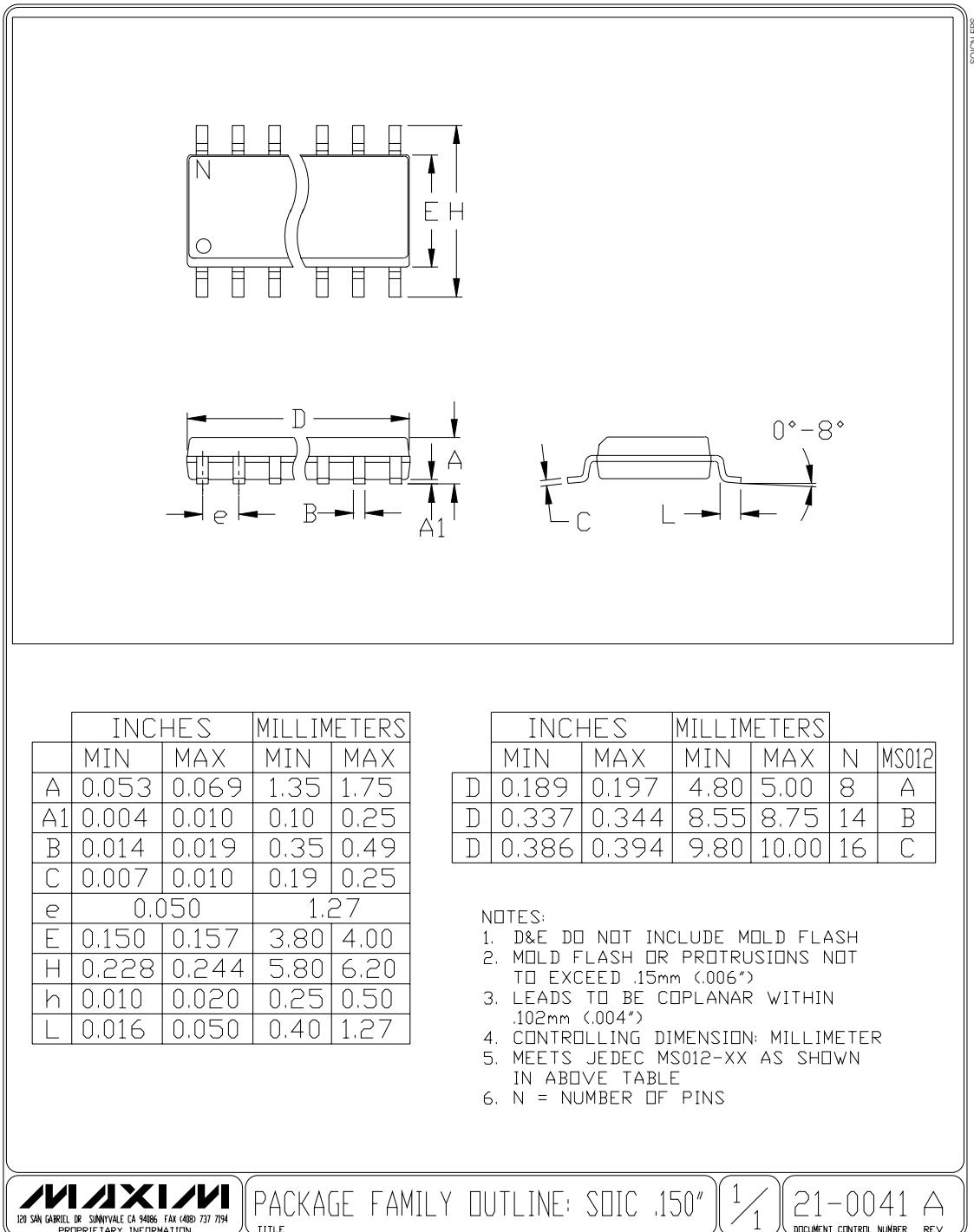
**DG417L/DG418L/DG419L**



<b>MAXIM</b>			
PROPRIETARY INFORMATION			
TITLE: PACKAGE OUTLINE, 8L uMAX			
APPROVAL	DOCUMENT CONTROL NO.	REV	1/1
	21-0036	I	1/1

# ***35Ω, SPST/SPDT, +3V Logic-Compatible Analog Switches***

## ***Package Information (continued)***



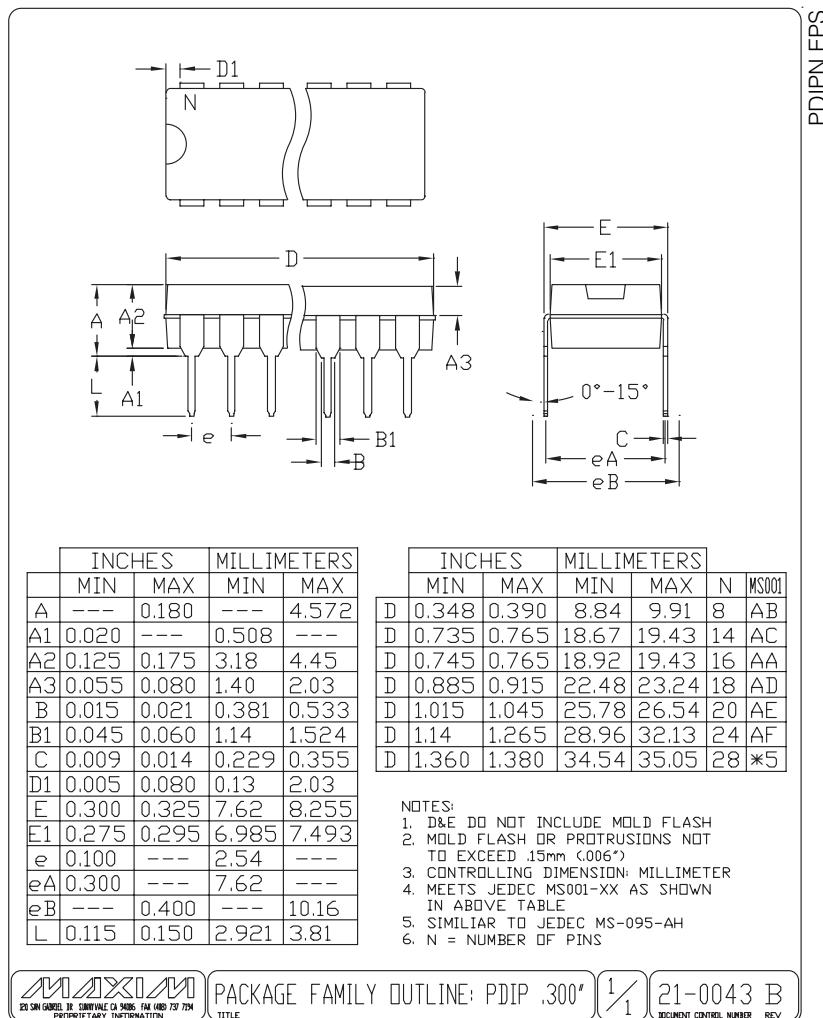
**MAXIM**  
120 SAN GABRIEL DR. SUNNYVALE, CA 94086 FAX (408) 737-7194  
PROPRIETARY INFORMATION

PACKAGE FAMILY OUTLINE: SOIC .150" TITLE 1

21-0041 A  
DOCUMENT CONTROL NUMBER REV 1/1

# **35Ω, SPST/SPDT, +3V Logic Compatible Analog Switches**

## **Package Information (continued)**



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